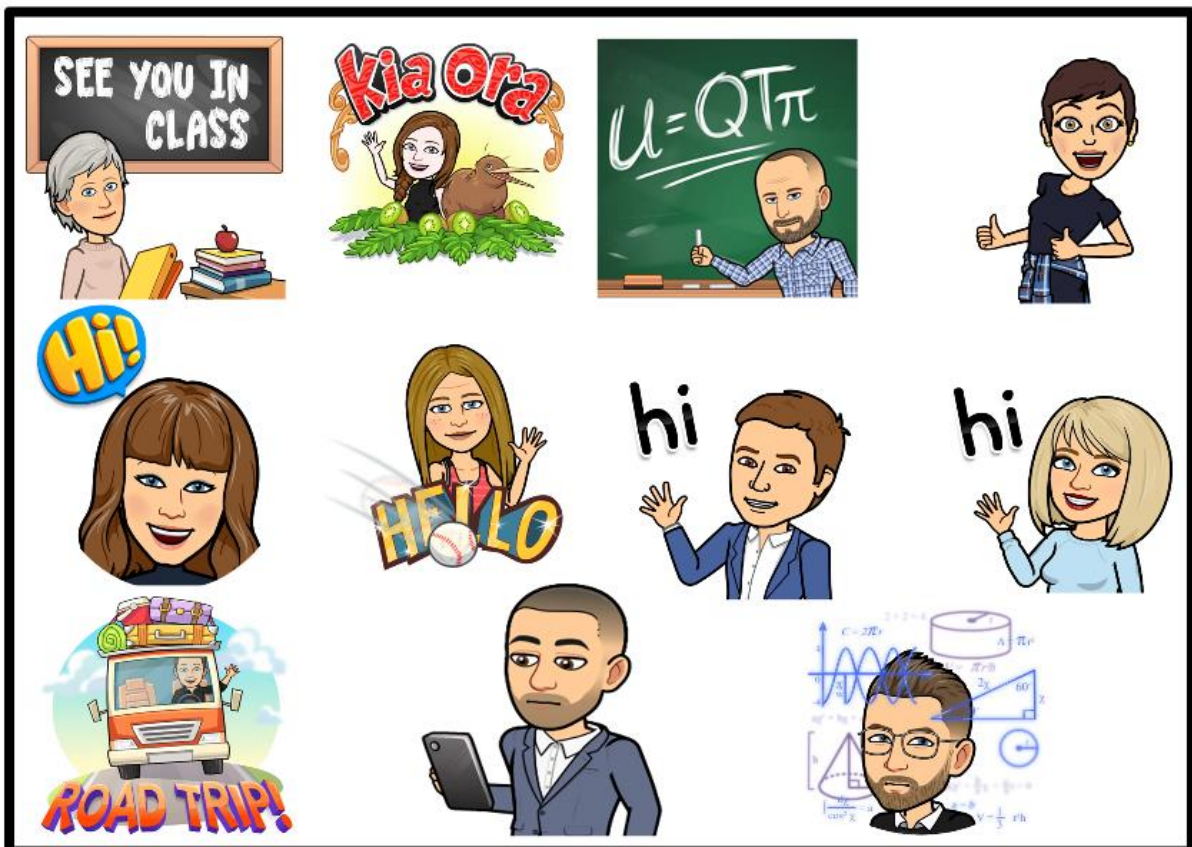


# BOOKLET 6

## Year 10

# Foundation



## Solving Equations 1 (lesson 1)

**Using inverse operations to solve equations**

Solve the following equations using inverse operations

$5x = 45$	$17 - x = 6$
$x = 45 \div 5$	$17 = 6 + x$
$x = 9$	$17 - 6 = x$
Check: $5 \times 9 = 45$	$11 = x$ $x = 11$
	Check: $17 - 11 = 6$

We always write the letter before the equals sign.

**If you are stuck on this- watch the video**

<https://corbettmaths.com/2012/08/24/solving-equations/>

Question 1: Solve the following equations

(a)  $w + 5 = 7$     (b)  $c + 2 = 10$     (c)  $a - 1 = 6$     (d)  $x - 4 = 5$

(e)  $x + 4 = 13$     (f)  $3w = 12$     (g)  $2x = 18$     (h)  $\frac{w}{2} = 6$

(i)  $\frac{x}{4} = 7$     (j)  $5y = 30$     (k)  $x + 10 = 40$     (l)  $2x = 34$

(m)  $x - 9 = 7$     (n)  $\frac{m}{6} = 8$     (o)  $w - 15 = 35$     (p)  $\frac{x}{10} = 5$

(q)  $11y = 55$     (r)  $2x = 11$     (s)  $b + 6 = 4$     (t)  $\frac{x}{3} = 1.5$

(u)  $4y = 10$     (v)  $10g = 37$     (w)  $a - 7 = -3$     (x)  $v + 2 = -6$

(y)  $\frac{w}{4} = 2.7$     (z)  $5y = 24$

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## Solving equations two step (lesson 2)

### Using inverse operations to solve equations

Solve the following equations using inverse operations.

$$\frac{x}{7} = 3$$

$$x = 3 \times 7$$

$$x = 21$$

Check:

$$\frac{21}{7} = 3$$

$$3x - 4 = 14$$

$$3x = 14 + 4$$

$$3x = 18$$

$$x = 18 \div 3$$

$$x = 6$$

Check:

$$3 \times 6 - 4 = 14$$

**If you are stuck on this- watch the video**

<https://corbettmaths.com/2012/08/24/solving-equations/>

Question 2 Solve the following equations

(a)  $2x + 3 = 9$

(b)  $3w - 1 = 14$

(c)  $7y + 2 = 30$

(d)  $5x + 20 = 35$

(e)  $6c - 12 = 48$

(f)  $8m - 4 = 20$

(g)  $7w + 13 = 90$

(h)  $12p - 18 = 30$

(i)  $9w - 5 = 67$

(j)  $10a + 40 = 100$

(k)  $9x - 24 = 84$

(l)  $7w + 1 = 1$

(m)  $6x - 19 = 5$

(n)  $3w + 4 = 43$

(o)  $\frac{x}{3} + 1 = 5$

(p)  $\frac{c}{2} - 4 = 6$

(q)  $\frac{x}{10} + 3 = 9$

(r)  $\frac{n}{9} - 8 = 1$

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Lined writing area consisting of approximately 35 horizontal lines.



## Solving equations with letters on both sides (lesson 4)

<p><b>Solving the equation</b></p> <p>Let's solve this equation by transforming both sides of the equation in the same way.</p> $3n - 11 = 2n - 3$ <p>Start by writing the equation down.</p> $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{-2n} \quad \textcircled{-2n} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ n - 11 = -3 \end{array}$ <p>Subtract <math>2n</math> from both sides.</p> <p>Always line up the equals signs.</p> $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{+11} \quad \textcircled{+11} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ n = 8 \end{array}$ <p>Add 11 to both sides.</p> <p>This is the solution.</p> <p>We can check the solution by substituting it back into the original equation:</p> $3 \times 8 - 11 = 2 \times 8 - 3 \quad \checkmark$	<p><b>Solving the equation</b></p> <p>Let's solve this equation by transforming both sides of the equation in the same way.</p> $4n = n + 9$ <p>Start by writing the equation down.</p> $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{-n} \quad \textcircled{-n} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ 3n = 9 \end{array}$ <p>Subtract <math>n</math> from both sides.</p> <p>Always line up the equals signs.</p> $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{+3} \quad \textcircled{+3} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ n = 3 \end{array}$ <p>Divide both sides by 3.</p> <p>This is the solution.</p> <p>We can check the solution by substituting it back into the original equation:</p> $4 \times 3 = 3 + 9 \quad \checkmark$
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### If you are stuck on this- watch the video

<https://corbettmaths.com/2012/08/24/solving-equations-with-letters-on-both-sides/>

Question 1: Solve the following equations

(a)  $4x + 1 = 2x + 7$

(b)  $5x + 4 = 3x + 16$

(c)  $2x + 8 = x + 12$

(d)  $7x + 1 = 2x + 46$

(e)  $6x - 3 = 2x + 13$

(f)  $9x - 10 = 7x + 24$

(g)  $2x + 21 = 4x + 5$

(h)  $x + 2 = 5x - 2$

(i)  $6x - 9 = 4x - 1$

(j)  $5x + 2 = 16 - 2x$

(k)  $3x - 1 = 23 - x$

(l)  $6x + 8 = 38 - 4x$

(m)  $80 - x = 8x - 1$

(n)  $2x + 7 = 17 - 8x$

(o)  $15 - x = 27 - 3x$

(p)  $12x - 20 = 15x - 38$

(q)  $35x + 10 = 20x + 175$

(r)  $14x = 2x + 60$

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**Lesson 1 Answers**

Question 1

- (a)  $w = 2$       (b)  $c = 8$       (c)  $a = 7$   
 (d)  $x = 9$       (e)  $x = 9$       (f)  $w = 4$   
 (g)  $x = 9$       (h)  $w = 12$       (i)  $x = 28$   
 (j)  $y = 6$       (k)  $x = 30$       (l)  $x = 17$   
 (m)  $x = 16$       (n)  $m = 48$       (o)  $w = 50$   
 (p)  $x = 50$       (q)  $y = 5$       (r)  $x = 5.5$   
 (s)  $b = -2$       (t)  $x = 4.5$       (u)  $y = 2.5$   
 (v)  $g = 3.7$       (w)  $a = 4$       (x)  $v = -8$   
 (y)  $w = 10.8$       (z)  $y = 4.8$

**Lesson 2 Answers**

Question 2

- (a)  $x = 3$       (b)  $w = 5$       (c)  $y = 4$   
 (d)  $x = 3$       (e)  $c = 10$       (f)  $m = 3$   
 (g)  $w = 11$       (h)  $p = 4$       (i)  $I = 8$   
 (j)  $a = 6$       (k)  $x = 12$       (l)  $w = 0$   
 (m)  $x = 4$       (n)  $w = 13$       (o)  $x = 12$   
 (p)  $c = 20$       (q)  $x = 60$       (r)  $n = 81$

**Lesson 3 Answers**

Question 4

- (a)  $x = 17$       (b)  $x = 35$       (c)  $m = 23$   
 (d)  $x = 9$       (e)  $x = 50$       (f)  $x = 16$   
 (g)  $x = 35$       (h)  $x = 6$       (i)  $x = 40$   
 (j)  $m = 7$       (k)  $x = 8$       (l)  $x = 15$

**Lesson 4 Answers**

Question 1:

- (a)  $x = 3$       (b)  $x = 6$       (c)  $x = 4$       (d)  $x = 9$   
 (e)  $x = 4$       (f)  $x = 17$       (g)  $x = 8$       (h)  $x = 1$   
 (i)  $x = 4$       (j)  $x = 2$       (k)  $x = 6$       (l)  $x = 3$   
 (m)  $x = 9$       (n)  $x = 1$       (o)  $x = 6$       (p)  $x = 6$   
 (q)  $x = 11$       (r)  $x = 5$